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## Example 1.2-15' Building w/ Flat Roof (ASCE 7-05 Method 1 - Simplified)

In order to use the simplified procedure the following critiera must be met:

1) The building is a simple diaphragm building (Section 6.2)
2) The building is a low rise building
a) Mean roof height less than or equal to 60 ft
b) Mean roof height does not exceed least horizontal Dimension
3) The building is enclosed and conforms to wind-borne debris provisions of Sec 6.5.9.3
4) The building is a regular shaped building (Sec 6.2)
5) The building is not classified as a flexible building (Sec 6.2)
6) The building is not sensitive to vortex shedding, galloping, flutter or instability. Also the site does not have channeling effects, buffeting or any other special circumstances.
7) The building is symmetrical in each direction, and has either a flat roof, gable or hip roof with a slope $<=10 \mathrm{Deg}$.
8) The building is exempt from torsional load cases

The simplified procedure (Method 1) is based upon looking up values from tables with minimal calculations. The simplified method does not produce the same pressures as would be determined by the detailed method (Method 2), they are two different methods.

Fig 6-2 - Determine Adjustment Factor based upon Building Height and Exposure ( $\mathrm{H}=15 \mathrm{ft}$, Exp $=\mathrm{C}$ )

| Adjustment Factor |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| for Building Height and Exposure, $\boldsymbol{\lambda}$ |  |  |  |
| Mean roof <br> height (ti) | B | Exposure |  |
| $\mathbf{1 5}$ | 1.00 | 1.21 | $\mathbf{D}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 0}$ | 1.00 | 1.29 | 1.55 |
| 25 | 1.00 | 1.35 | 1.61 |

## Main Wind Force Resisting System (MWFRS):

Fig 6-2 - Determine the pressures for each zone based upon wind speed ( 130 mph ) and roof angle ( $0^{\circ}$ )
Simplified Design Wind Pressure, $\mathbf{p}_{\mathbf{s 3 0}}(\mathbf{p s f})\left(\right.$ Exposure $B$ at $h=30 \mathrm{ft}, K_{z t}=1.0$, with $I=1.0$ )

| Basic Wind Speed (mph) | Roof <br> Angle (degrees) | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Zones |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Horizontal Pressures |  |  |  | Vertical Pressures |  |  |  | Overhangs |  |
|  |  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | EOH | GOH |
| $125$ | 0 to $5^{\circ}$ | 1 | 24.7 | -12.9 | 16.4 | -7.6 | $-29.7$ | -16.9 | -20.7 | -13.1 | -41.7 | -32.7 |
|  | $10^{\circ}$ | 1 | 28.0 | -11.6 | 18.6 | -6.7 | -29.7 | -18.2 | -20.7 | -14.0 | -41.7 | -32.7 |
|  | $15^{\circ}$ | 1 | 31.1 | -10.3 | 20.7 | -5.9 | -29.7 | -19.4 | -20.7 | -14.9 | -41.7 | -32.7 |
|  | $20^{\circ}$ | 1 | 34.3 | -9.0 | 22.9 | -5.0 | -29.7 | -20.7 | -20.7 | -15.7 | -41.7 | -32.7 |
|  | $25^{\circ}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $31.0$ ..... | $5.0$ | 22.5 $\ldots . .$. | $5.1$ $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r} -13.8 \\ -5.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -18.8 \\ & -10.2 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline-10.0 \\ -1.4 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -15.1 \\ & -6.5 \end{aligned}$ | $-25.7$ .--.. | $\begin{gathered} \hline-21.9 \\ \ldots \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 30 to 45 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & 27.9 \\ & 27.9 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19.1 \\ & 19.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 22.1 \\ & 22.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.2 \\ & 15.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2.2 \\ 10.7 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} -16.9 \\ -8.4 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.8 \\ & 9.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -14.5 \\ & -6.0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9.8 \\ -9.8 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline-11.2 \\ -11.2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| 130 | 0 to $5^{\circ}$ | 1 | 26.8 | -13.9 | 17.8 | -8.2 | -32.2 | -18.3 | -22.4 | -14.2 | -45.1 | -35.3 |
|  | $10^{\circ}$ | 1 | 30.2 | -12.5 | 20.1 | -7.3 | -32.2 | -19.7 | -22.4 | -15.1 | -45.1 | -35.3 |
|  | $15^{\circ}$ | 1 | 33.7 | 11.2 | 22.1 | 6.4 | 32.2 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 16.1 | 45.1 | -35.3 |
|  | $20^{\circ}$ | 1 | 37.1 | -9.8 | 24.7 | -5.4 | -32.2 | -22.4 | -22.4 | -17.0 | -45.1 | -35.3 |
|  | $25^{\circ}$ | 1 | 33.6 | 5.4 | 24.3 | 5.5 | -14.9 | -20.4 | -10.8 | -16.4 | -27.8 | -23.7 |



| Pressures (psf) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | GOH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ps30 ${ }^{(1)}$ | 26.8 | -13.9 | 17.8 | -8.2 | -32.2 | -18.3 | -22.4 | -14.2 | -45.1 | -35.3 |
| ps ${ }^{(2)}$ | 32.43 | -16.82 | 21.54 | -9.92 | -38.96 | -22.14 | -27.10 | -17.18 | -54.57 | -42.71 |
| Pressures (Pa) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ps30 ${ }^{(1)}$ | 1,283 | -666 | 852 | -393 | -1,542 | -876 | -1,073 | -680 | -2,159 | -1,690 |
| ps ${ }^{(2)}$ | 1,553 | -805 | 1,031 | -475 | -1,866 | -1,060 | -1,298 | -823 | -2,613 | -2,045 |

(1) ps30 values are those taken directly from the table, based upon Exp B, I = 1.0 and $H=30 \mathrm{ft}$
(2) Eqn 6-1: $p=\lambda$ * kzt * 1 * ps30, where

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
\lambda= & \text { Adjustment Factor }= & 1.21 \\
\text { kzt }= & \text { Terrain Factor }= & 1.00 \\
\mathrm{I}= & \text { Importance Factor }= & 1.00 \\
\text { ps30 }= & \text { Values taken from table } &
\end{array}
$$

Determine a:

| a1: | $10 \%$ of least horizontal dim | 3.500 ft | 1.067 m |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| a2: | $0.4^{*} \mathrm{~h}$ | 6.000 ft | 1.829 m |
| a: | Smaller of a1 or a2 | 3.500 ft | 1.067 m |
| 2a: | Reference dim for MWFRS | 7.000 ft | 2.134 m |

Net Design Wind Pressure, $\mathbf{p}_{\text {net }}$ (psf) (Exposure B at $h=30 \mathrm{ft}$. with $I=1.0$ and $K_{z t}=1.0$ )

|  | Zone | [ffectivo wind area (sf) | Basic Wind Speed V (mph) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 125 |  | 130 |  | 140 |  | 145 |  | 150 |  | 170 |  |
|  | 1 | 10 | 11.4 | -28.1 | 12.4 | -30.4 | 14.3 | -35.3 | 15.4 | -37.8 | 16.5 | -40.5 | 21.1 | -52.0 |
|  | 1 | 20 | 10.7 | -27.4 | 11.6 | -29.6 | 13.4 | -34.4 | 14.4 | -36.9 | 15.4 | -39.4 | 19.8 | -50.7 |
|  | 1 | 50 | 9.8 | -26.4 | 10.6 | -28.6 | 12.3 | 33.2 | 13.1 | -35.6 | 14.1 | -38.1 | 18.1 | -48.9 |
|  | 1 | 100 | 9.1 | -25.7 | 9.8 | -27.8 | 11.4 | -32.3 | 12.2 | -34.6 | 13.0 | -37.0 | 16.7 | -47.6 |
|  | 2 | 10 | 11.4 | -47.2 | 12.4 | -51.0 | 14.3 | -59.2 | 15.4 | -63.5 | 16.5 | -67.9 | 21.1 | -87.2 |
|  | 2 | 20 | 10.7 | -42.1 | 11.6 | -45.6 | 13.4 | -52.9 | 14.4 | -56.7 | 15.4 | -60.7 | 19.8 | -78.0 |
|  | 2 | 50 | 9.8 | -35.5 | 10.6 | -38.4 | 12.3 | -44.5 | 13.1 | -47.8 | 14.1 | -51.1 | 18.1 | -65.7 |
|  | 2 | 100 | 9.1 | -30.5 | 9.8 | -33.0 | 11.4 | -38.2 | 12.2 | -41.0 | 13.0 | -43.9 | 16.7 | -56.4 |
|  | 3 | 10 | 11.4 | -71.0 | 12.4 | -76.8 | 14.3 | -89.0 | 15.4 | -95.5 | 16.5 | -102.2 | 21.1 | -131.3 |
|  | 3 | 20 | 10.7 | -58.5 | 11.6 | -63.6 | 13.4 | -73.8 | 14.4 | -79.1 | 15.4 | -84.7 | 19.8 | -108.7 |
|  | 3 | 50 | 9.8 | -42.7 | 10.6 | -46.2 | 12.3 | -53.5 | 13.1 | -57.4 | 14.1 | -61.5 | 18.1 | -78.9 |
|  | 3 | 100 | 9.1 | -30.5 | 9.8 | -33.0 | 11.4 | -38.7 | 127 | -41 0 | 130 | -43.9 | 16.7 | -56.4 |
| $\frac{\bar{\pi}}{3}$ | 4 | 10 | 28.1 | -30.5 | 30.4 | -33.0 | 35.3 | -38.2 | 37.8 | -41.0 | 40.5 | -43.9 | 52.0 | -56.4 |
|  | 4 | 20 | 26.8 | -29.2 | 29.0 | -31.6 | 33.7 | -36.7 | 36.1 | -39.3 | 38.7 | -42.1 | 49.6 | -54.1 |
|  | 4 | 50 | 25.2 | -27.5 | 27.2 | -29.8 | 31.6 | -34.6 | 33.9 | -37.1 | 36.2 | -39.7 | 46.6 | -51.0 |
|  | 4 | 100 | 23.9 | -26.3 | 25.9 | -28.4 | 30.0 | -33.0 | 32.2 | -35.4 | 34.4 | -37.8 | 44.2 | -48.6 |
|  | 4 | 500 | 21.0 | -23.3 | 22.7 | -25.2 | 26.3 | -29.3 | 28.2 | -31.4 | 30.2 | -33.6 | 38.8 | -43.2 |
|  | 5 | 10 | 28.1 | -37.6 | 30.4 | -40.7 | 35.3 | -47.2 | 37.8 | -50.6 | 40.5 | -54.2 | 52.0 | -69.6 |
|  | 5 | 20 | 26.8 | -35.1 | 29.0 | -38.0 | 33.7 | -44.0 | 36.1 | -47.2 | 38.7 | -50.5 | 49.6 | -64.9 |
|  | 5 | 50 | 25.2 | -31.8 | 27.2 | -34.3 | 31.6 | -39.8 | 33.9 | -42.7 | 36.2 | -45.7 | 46.6 | -58.7 |
|  | 5 | 100 | 23.9 | -29.2 | 25.9 | -31.6 | 30.0 | -36.7 | 32.2 | -39.3 | 34.4 | -42.1 | 44.2 | -54.1 |
|  | 5 | 500 | 21.0 | -23.2 | 22.7 | -25.2 | 26.3 | -29.3 | 28.2 | -31.1 | 30.2 | -33.6 | 38.8 | -43.2 |


(1) pnet30 values are those interpolated from the table, based upon Exp $\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{I}=1.0$ and $\mathrm{H}=30 \mathrm{ft}$
(2) Eqn 6-1: pnet $=\lambda *$ kzt * $~ * ~ p n e t 30 ~$

